Inorganic color solutions for the most demanding applications

HEUCODUR® & VANADUR®
Introduction

As the quality and performance of industrial products continue to improve, so do the demands on their appearance and durability. Therefore, there is a steadily increasing requirement for more durable pigments to color products such as paints, plastics, building materials and ceramics. As a consequence, the complex inorganic color pigments are of increasing importance to formulators.

They need to satisfy the highest demands for heat stability and chemical inertness as well as weather- and light fastness, while taking account of the ecological aspects of the end product.

To date, complex inorganic color pigments are the most stable class of pigments developed by the color industry. HEUCODUR® pigments belong to this class. Their unique fastness properties are directly related to high-temperature processing (above 800 °C /1500 °F), which yields homogeneous crystalline complex inorganic color pigment compounds. This high-temperature-process demands a very precise control over the chemical and technical parameters, which has been made possible by the most up to date state of the art facilities for the production of HEUCODUR® pigments.

The result is a very accurate control over particle morphology and particle size distribution, thereby explaining the improved high color strength and hiding power of HEUCODUR® as well as the enhanced dispersibility obtainable with these pigments in various formulated systems.
HEUCODUR® Nickel Rutile Pigments

The structure of rutile yellow is based on the rutile crystal modification of titanium dioxide. These types of pigments offer outstanding hiding power, light fastness and resistance to temperature, chemicals (including acid and alkali) and weathering.

Detailed know-how and process control of each of the manufacturing steps is needed to achieve optimised pigment performance. For rutile yellows, different colors can be obtained by variation of the composition and calcination temperature/profile. A higher calcination temperature results in darker grades with higher chroma.

In combination with organic pigments HEUCODUR® Yellow can enhance color saturation and light fastness in coatings as well as in plastic applications.

HEUCODUR® Chrome Rutile Pigments

Chrome rutilates are available in a large variety of color shades and can be custom formulated to meet specific applications and requirements.

Excellent dispersibility and less shear sensitive colors are offered with the HEUCODUR® chromium and nickel rutile line.
HEUCODUR® (Inverse) Spinel Pigments

Cobalt blue pigments are generated in the typical spinel crystal modification. The color shades range from a red shade blue to a green shade blue by increasing the trivalent chromium content in the crystal structure. The hiding power increases correspondingly with increased chromium content as seen in HEUCODUR® Blue 5-100. HEUCODUR® Blue 550 is a high strength P.Bl. 28 with a strong red shade hue.

Cobalt titanium green pigments have a structure typical of an inverse spinel. Cobalt blue and green pigments prevent warpage in polyolefins.

HEUCODUR® Blue

Iron chromite brown pigments are the ideal pigment choice for e.g. coloring PVC applications without affecting the stability of the PVC.

HEUCODUR® Black

HEUCODUR® Black 953-1, HEUCODUR® Black 9-100 and HEUCODUR® Black 955 are black spinel pigments based on copper and cobalt, respectively.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Full Shade</th>
<th>Reduction 1:5</th>
<th>Pigment</th>
<th>Color Index</th>
<th>Av. Primary Particle Size [µm] 1)</th>
<th>Oil Absorption [ml/100g]</th>
<th>Heat Resistance [˚C] 3)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HEUCODUR® Blue 550 (C) and (P)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Co(Al,Cr)₂O₄</td>
<td>P.Bl. 28</td>
<td>~ 0.9</td>
<td>~ 30</td>
<td>800</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEUCODUR® Blue 551 (C) and (P)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Co(Al,Cr)₂O₄</td>
<td>P.Bl. 28</td>
<td>~ 0.9</td>
<td>~ 27</td>
<td>800</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEUCODUR® Blue 552 (C) and (P)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Co(Al,Cr)₂O₄</td>
<td>P.Bl. 28</td>
<td>~ 0.9</td>
<td>~ 29</td>
<td>800</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEUCODUR® Blue 2R (C) and (P)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Co(Al,Cr)₂O₄</td>
<td>P.Bl. 28</td>
<td>~ 1.1</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>600</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEUCODUR® Blue 555 (C) and (P)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Co(Al,Cr)₂O₄</td>
<td>P.Bl. 36</td>
<td>~ 0.7</td>
<td>~ 16</td>
<td>800</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEUCODUR® Blue 5-100 (C) and (P)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Co(Al,Cr)₂O₄</td>
<td>P.Bl. 36</td>
<td>~ 0.9</td>
<td>~ 17</td>
<td>800</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEUCODUR® Blue 4G (C) and (P)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Co(Al,Cr)₂O₄</td>
<td>P.Bl. 36</td>
<td>~ 0.2</td>
<td>~ 15</td>
<td>800</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEUCODUR® Green 5G (C or P)</td>
<td></td>
<td>(Co,Ni,Zn)₂(Ti,Al)₂O₇</td>
<td>FG. 50</td>
<td>~ 1.0</td>
<td>~ 17</td>
<td>800</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) In accordance with CLP Regulation No. 1272/2008 this product is classified as dangerous substances with Hazard Classes and Category Codes: Skin Sens. 1; H317 / Carc. 1A; H350i / STOT RE 2; H373

Due to the limitation of printing process, some slight variations between the color as illustrated may be observed.
**VANADUR® (Encapsulated) Bismuth Vanadate Pigments**

VANADUR® 1010 and VANADUR® 2108 are green shade bismuth vanadate pigments with outstanding application properties like improved opacity, high gloss, excellent weather and light fastness and good tinting strength. They are quite easily dispersible and can be used in solvent-based as well as in waterborne systems including aqueous dispersions.

VANADUR® 2108 is based on a zinc-free technology and features an extraordinary high tinting strength.

VANADUR® PLUS 9010 is a silica encapsulated green shade bismuth vanadate pigment. For some applications stability properties of standard bismuth vanadate regarding heat, SO₂ or alkali resistance are not sufficient. Especially plastic applications require a stable color shade even at very high temperatures.

To fulfill these requirements Heubach developed this highly stabilized bismuth vanadate pigment. Due to the encapsulation, this pigment shows improved application properties like extreme heat resistance and improved acid, alkali and SO₂ resistance, Light- and UV-resistance.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Full Shade</th>
<th>Reduction 1:1</th>
<th>Color Index</th>
<th>Av. Primary Particle Size [µm]</th>
<th>Oil Absorption [ml/100g]</th>
<th>Heat Resistance [˚C]</th>
<th>Alkali Resistance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VANADUR® 2108 (C)</td>
<td>P.Y. 184</td>
<td>~ 0.7</td>
<td>~ 20</td>
<td>~ 200</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VANADUR® 1010 (C)</td>
<td>P.Y. 184</td>
<td>~ 0.7</td>
<td>~ 24</td>
<td>~ 200</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VANADUR® PLUS 9010 (C or P)</td>
<td>P.Y. 184</td>
<td>~ 0.7</td>
<td>~ 40</td>
<td>~ 300</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Due to the limitation of printing process, some slight variations between the color as illustrated may be observed.

1) according to ISO 13320-1
2) according to DIN EN ISO 787/5
3) AA-00170
4) Pigments were tested in an alkyd / melamine system with 30 minutes baking time. Temperature range 140 ˚C to 200 ˚C.
5) AA-00366
6) Pigments were stirred 24h in hydroxide solution at room temperature

Heubach’s range of high performance inorganic pigments offers solutions for the most demanding applications such as:

- Coil coatings, powder coatings, industrial coatings, architectural coatings etc.
- Engineering plastics (ABS, PC etc.) for e.g. automotive applications
- Plastics (PE, PP, PVC etc.) for masterbatch, building products, etc.
- Exterior building products, e.g. cement, concrete, roofing granules etc.
- Fiber and thin film plastic applications
- Ceramic applications
Our Service

At Heubach, customer satisfaction comes first. As a supplier of high-quality pigment and pigment preparation solutions we support our customers anywhere where pigments are in use.

With active service centers both globally and regionally we provide our customers with the technical support essential for the implementation of customer-specific requirements and solutions.

Fully equipped technical laboratories and centers enable us to carry out tests for all relevant applications, such as printing inks, paints and coatings, including corrosion protection, coil and powder coatings and plastics.

Custom color adjustments play a significant role both in coatings and plastics applications.

We have extensive expertise in the development of colors for a variety of plastics, paint and coating systems. Depending on fastness properties, application or processing requirements, we can deliver the right color for your application, plastic compounds or even a specific paint system.
Our product specifications, application information and any other information in this document is based on our current state of knowledge at the Revision Date mentioned below. They are non-binding and cannot be taken as a guarantee. The processing company must establish the suitability of individual products itself. As their use lies beyond our knowledge and control, we cannot accept any liability relating to the use of our products in particular applications. In addition to that, the legal rights of third parties must always be considered. The specification agreed between the customer and ourselves is the basis upon which our general sales and delivery conditions are set and is the deciding factor concerning any liabilities. Our standard specification is then valid if no specification has been agreed upon between the customer and ourselves.